

poverty. Yet, some of us are in the midst of cutting the earned income tax credit. It makes no sense. Sixty percent or 6 out of every 10 of those who are minimum wage workers are women. Many of them have children. And, most minimum wage workers are poor. Increases in the minimum wage have not kept pace with increases in the cost-of-living.

That is why a worker can work full-time, 40 hours a week, and still be below the poverty level. Surely we can increase the minimum wage for the first time since April, 1991, a period during which the cost of housing, food and clothing has greatly risen for the minimum wage worker.

The best welfare reform is a job, at a livable wage. I support this constrained request to lift millions of workers out of poverty. If we lift workers out of poverty, we will have less of a demand for welfare. If we have less of a demand for welfare, we will have less of a burden on this Nation's resources.

If we have less of a burden on this Nation's resources, we can compete more effectively in the global marketplace. And, if we compete more effectively in the global marketplace, we can reduce the trade deficit, further reduce the domestic deficit, create more jobs, put people to work and restore America. Mr. Speaker, it makes sense to me. I can not understand why it does not make sense to my colleagues. True vision is the art of seeing things invisible. We see what we want to see. We can keep many of our workers at low wage, unskilled jobs, or we can pay them better and train them better.

This is not 1945. The world community need not buy refrigerators from us. They can buy them almost anywhere. But, if we want to sell our refrigerators, we better have workers who can make them well. Let's reform welfare. But, let's also pass H.R. 940, the modest minimum wage bill.

#### WHAT A DISGRACEFUL DAY TODAY IS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under the Speaker's announced policy of May 12, 1995, the gentleman from California [Mr. DORNAN] is recognized during morning business for 5 minutes.

Mr. DORNAN. Mr. Speaker and my colleagues who may have clicked on the floor proceedings in their offices this morning, and to a handful of visitors in the gallery, and to the million or so people that track the proceedings of this, the world's greatest legislature, over C-SPAN, I rose this morning to discuss again that 11 July of 1995 is a disgraceful day in the history of our country because the Commander in Chief down at the White House in a Rose Garden ceremony—I gag on the words a Rose Garden ceremony—is going to extend the honor and the dignity of diplomatic relations to the war criminals, the Communist war criminals, who sit in power, and oppressive power, in Hanoi. The Americans that we left behind in Laos, 499 men shot down, some of them captured on the ground, Special Forces men, performing special operations, they may still be alive. There is no proof that they

are not. They may be executed by this deed of infamy in the Rose Garden at midday today.

Last night I did a 1-hour special order. I had Robert Strange McNamara's evil book in my hands, this book that the New York Times has on the best seller list. Boggles my mind that people would pay money to read the words of this man who walked off the battlefield in Vietnam, blood dripping from his hands, resigned on February 29, 1968, leap year day of that year, probably a deliberate choice of day. Lyndon Johnson disgracefully gave Robert McNamara, Secretary of Defense, the choice of when he would resign. He made a speech in Canada in October 1967 saying we could not win the Vietnam war, and LBJ, instead of firing him the next day, gave him 4 or 5 more months of payroll, and that February 29 he resigned in a rainy ceremony over on the Mall, had canceled his flyby, thank you God, no Air Force veterans of that long struggle in Vietnam had to fly by and honor this disgraceful man, and then guess where Mr. McNamara went, Mr. Speaker? He went skiing at Aspen and then took a diversionary side trip in March 1968 down to the Caribbean, back for more skiing at Aspen while the hospitals in Vietnam were filled with the broken bodies of young Americans, some of them triple and double amputees, and I remember one quadruple amputee, all from that massive Tet offensive that we won, and Walter Cronkite is writing off our effort to LBJ, forcing him to resign or to say he resigned from the Presidential campaign on the 30th of March, and Bob McNamara is still skiing at Aspen.

Here is what McNamara said in his book, page 105. I am reading from last night's CONGRESSIONAL RECORD where I inserted this. He writes:

It is a profound, enduring and universal ethical and moral dilemma: How, in times of war and crisis, can senior government officials be completely frank to their own people without giving aid and comfort to the enemy?

There is McNamara talking about Hanoi, North Vietnam calling him the enemy, and they were, and they still are, and he is talking about giving aid to the enemy in Hanoi, comfort to the enemy in Hanoi, and, less than 2 years after that, Bill Clinton was in Moscow giving aid to the people in Hanoi, giving comfort to the people in Hanoi, giving aid and comfort to the Communist forces in Hanoi, and then went down to Prague and did it some more. It is unbelievable that of all the human beings that should be in the White House, in the Oval Office, in the Rose Garden, it is a man who let three high school men go in his place. Maybe one of them was this young missing in action American, Jimmy Holt, captured February 7, 1968, disappeared into the midst of Southeast Asia the very month that McNamara is resigning, and this disgraceful book of McNamara is called "In retrospect." Clinton said it vindicates his

stand to give aid and comfort to the Communist forces in Hanoi. What a disgraceful day today is.

#### RECESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 12 of rule I, the Chair declares the House in recess until 10 a.m.

Accordingly (at 9 o'clock and 30 minutes a.m.) the House stood in recess until 10 a.m.

#### AFTER RECESS

The recess having expired, the House was called to order by the Speaker at 10 a.m.

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#### PRAYER

The Chaplain, Rev. James David Ford, D.D., offered the following prayer:

From the first hours of new life to the last rays of the Sun, from the opening of each day of grace to the final moments of our time, may we, O gracious God, not neglect our words of prayer, praise, and thanksgiving. While we know how easily we are absorbed in our tasks and our eyes miss the heavenly vision, we know too that You do not forget us; we acknowledge that our lives stray here or there, yet we know too that Your goodness and Your love sustain us all our days. For these and all Your blessings, O God, we offer these words of thanksgiving. Amen.

#### THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER. The Chair has examined the Journal of the last day's proceedings and announces to the House his approval thereof.

Pursuant to clause 1, rule I, the Journal stands approved.

#### PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The SPEAKER. Will the gentleman from Ohio [Mr. CHABOT] come forward and lead the House in the Pledge of Allegiance.

Mr. CHABOT led the Pledge of Allegiance as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

#### MESSAGE FROM THE SENATE

A message from the Senate by Mr. Lundregan, one of its clerks, announced that the Senate had passed with amendments in which the concurrence of the House is requested, bills of the House of the following titles:

H.R. 400. An act to provide for the exchange of lands within Gates of the Arctic National Park and Preserve, and for other purposes; and

H.R. 716. An act to amend the Fishermen's Protective Act.

The message also announced that the Senate had passed bills of the following titles, in which the concurrence of the House is requested:

S. 533. An act to clarify the rules governing removal of cases to Federal court, and for other purposes; and

S. 677. An act to repeal a redundant venue provision, and for other purposes.

#### U.N. CONTROL OF U.S. FORCES UNCONSCIONABLE

(Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas. Mr. Speaker, well, here we go again. Our President, without consulting the Congress, has allowed the United Nations to make a decision to bomb in Bosnia. It is going on as I speak. The U.S. F-18's, according to the press, are over there bombing. U.N. control of U.S. forces is unconscionable, without resorting to consent from the Congress. We did not declare war.

If one American life is lost because of these actions, I think it is a disgrace to American integrity.

#### ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER

The SPEAKER. The Chair will recognize 10 Members from each side for 1-minute speeches.

#### AFFORDABLE HOUSING MUST BE PROVIDED FOR ALL AMERICANS

(Mr. KENNEDY of Massachusetts asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. KENNEDY of Massachusetts. Mr. Speaker, first I might start off the morning by hoping that all of our colleagues will perhaps say a prayer today for our esteemed colleague, JOE MOAKLEY, who has just been raised from critical to serious condition in the hospital after a liver transplant in Virginia. He is a terrific fellow, as we all know, and deserves our prayers and consideration this morning.

Mr. Speaker, I rise today in strong opposition to the action taken by the Committee on Appropriations last night in their 25-percent reduction in our Nation's housing funding.

We have decimated our Nation's housing funding over the course of the last week and a half. A week ago we cut \$7 billion out of the Nation's housing. Yesterday evening we cut an additional \$7 billion, 25 percent of the annual budget.

We take photo ops and give sound bites in front of the worst public housing, ignoring the fact that 90 percent of the public housing in this country is in good, decent shape and providing affordable housing for the poorest, most vulnerable people in this country.

Let us stand for something in this country. Let us not conduct a war on the poor. Let us conduct a war on pov-

erty. That is what we need, and that is where we should be headed.

#### SELLING POLITICAL FAVORS

(Mr. CHABOT asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. CHABOT. Mr. Speaker, while Republicans are working to fulfill their promise of changing business as usual in Washington, liberal Democrats have their sights set on campaign 1996.

The Clinton White House has begun campaign efforts by starting their own version of the Publisher's Clearinghouse Sweepstakes. Instead of buying chances at winning the million dollar grand prize, big Clinton campaign contributors are buying chances at winning big White House favors.

In this political game, grand prize contributors of \$100,000 win two dinners with President Clinton, two receptions with Vice President AL GORE, plus, their very own spot on a foreign trade mission with business and party leaders.

They have yet to confirm if Ed McMahon will announce the winners of these special White House perks.

#### UNITED STATES SHOULD RENEW DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH VIETNAM

(Mr. PETERSON of Florida asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. PETERSON of Florida. Mr. Speaker, today the President will announce the renewal of diplomatic relations to Vietnam. I applaud these efforts. It is time.

For the record, I spent 6½ years as a POW in Vietnam. I know about as much about Vietnam as anyone in the House. I am convinced that these efforts will enhance our search for the fate of the missing MIA's. We have made significant progress over the last 4 years in our joint efforts with the Vietnamese, searching all over Vietnam, with access to prisons, access to virtually anyone on the street, and certainly access to their archives. We have sincere, trustworthy, and competent people working together in Vietnam in this effort.

But now we are at a point if we do not renew diplomatic relations, the Vietnamese could unilaterally just say get out of here, we quit. We do not want to lose the progress we have made. It is time for diplomatic relations. It is time to move on, with the world bringing Vietnam into the League of Nations.

#### ADMINISTRATION'S NEW VIETNAM POLICY IS WRONG

(Mr. LAHOOD asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. LAHOOD. Mr. Speaker, today is a very, very sad day for America, but it is an even sadder day for American families who are waiting word on loved ones that have been designated as MIA's or POW's in Vietnam. The policy of normalizing relations with Vietnam, which will be announced today by the President of the United States, is a slap in the face at those families who are waiting word on their loved ones.

This is not a correct policy, this is a wrong policy, and until the Government of Vietnam comes forward and accounts for all of those who have been missing in action or designated as POW's, we should not normalize relations with Vietnam. We should not do it for economic reasons. That is the worst reason to do it. What we should be saying to them is "give us a full accounting." We owe it to the people who have lost their loved ones.

Mr. Speaker, I hope that all Americans will speak out against this.

#### A FEDERAL INVESTIGATION OF WACO FIASCO NEEDED

(Mr. TRAFICANT asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. TRAFICANT. Mr. Speaker, the fiasco of Waco, TX, commando raids, machine guns, tear gas, bulldozers, loud music, the recorded screams of dying rabbits all night, young children, 90 dead. And any Federal agent could honestly testify that David Koresh could have been arrested without incident, without harm, without force, any morning he jogged outside that camp, every single morning.

The truth is, the Federal agencies wanted a media milestone. The Federal agencies instead ended up with a media massacre. Yes, there must be a congressional investigation. There must be. Waco screams out louder than the recorded screams of those dying rabbits for a congressional investigation. The Federal agencies earned it, they deserve it.

Mr. Speaker, let us get on with our business.

#### CHANGING THE STATUS QUO

(Mr. JONES asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. JONES. Mr. Speaker, since taking control of Congress, the Republican Party has stayed focused on the commitment we made with the American people—to change the status quo. While the Democrats are playing politics by creating a "buyers market" for the White House, we are trying to save and protect Medicare for senior citizens and for future generations.

Our plan abolishes the one-size-fits-all plan, designed over 30 years ago. We replace it with a program that allows senior citizens to have the same health care choices as other Americans.

Also, the well-documented waste and fraud of the Medicare system, will be